

## FedFin Daily Briefing

Thursday, September 16, 2021

## Warren Adds Her Voice to Those Demanding Fed Ethics Rewrite

Press reports today indicate that FRB Chairman Powell has ordered a System-wide review of permissible investments and activities. This comes after disclosures revealed that two Reserve Bank Presidents had taken significant stakes in assets that created the appearance of conflicts and a subsequent decision by each of them to switch to passive funds. However, as details of these investments become more known, criticism continues. The latest example of this is a letter from Sen. Elizabeth Warren (D-MA) using the case not only to demand Fed reform, but also press her legislation to bar Members of Congress from direct investing. Directed to the presidents of all Reserve Banks, the Warren letter described commitments to date as "vague and unenforceable promises" that challenge the integrity of Federal Reserve action. The new policy should, she said, be in place within sixty days.

## **Recent Files Available for Downloading**

The following reports and analyses have been sent to retainer clients recently. Copies are also available to retainer clients on the Archives section of Federal Financial Analytics' website: <a href="www.fedfin.com">www.fedfin.com</a> or clients may obtain the reports/analyses by e-mailing <a href="mailto:info@fedfin.com">info@fedfin.com</a> giving the requested item name, firm, and e-mail address. To learn more about GSE Activity Reports, click <a href="mailto:here">here</a>.

- SE-091621: As we noted, FHFA wasted no time after the PSPA revision with its proposed changes to GSE capital regulation.
- GSE-091521: As noted <u>yesterday</u>, Treasury and the FHFA pulled the Trump PSPA's plug, although importantly and widely overlooked is that this is true only when it comes to near-term asset-purchase considerations.
- ▶ <u>INVESTOR18</u>: As is often the case, Senate Banking's hearing today with SEC Chairman Gensler did not touch on the fixed-income structure questions highlighted in his <u>written testimony</u> even though these could be among the most consequential for long-term capital-market regulation and the balance between the Fed and SEC in this key arena.
- Soaring house prices have of course aroused lofty housing-bubble worries.
- ➤ <u>GSE-090821</u>: As Karen Petrou's <u>Monday memo</u> forecast, FHFA is doubling down on an alreadyambitious work plan to make Fannie and Freddie the epitome of mortgage-finance equity.
- SMBUS27: Turning again to a provision in the 2010 Dodd-Frank Act, the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection has issued a sweeping proposal to implement small-business and small-farm lending disclosure requirements akin to those long required under the Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA).
- ➤ <u>GSE-090121</u>: A <u>major paper</u> delivered at last week's Jackson Hole Fed meeting shows we think conclusively that it's not demographics that keep interest rates so, so low, but wealth inequality.
- OVERDRAFT10: Senior Senate Democrats have proposed legislation that would sharply restrict most transaction-account overdraft fees to the point of likely eliminating them for most consumers at most depository institutions.
- GREEN10: House Democrats are considering legislation to mandate a punitive capital construct for bank

and, in some cases, also to certain nonbank exposures to companies with fossil-fuel links.

- ➤ <u>GREEN9</u>: Legislation from House and Senate Democrats would force the Federal Reserve quickly to implement mandatory stress testing for all large banking organizations and large nonbanks judged by asset size if they are principally engaged in finance.
- ➤ <u>GSE-090121</u>: A <u>major paper</u> delivered at last week's Jackson Hole Fed meeting shows we think conclusively that it's not demographics that keep interest rates so, so low, but wealth inequality.
- ➤ <u>GSE-082321</u>: In this in-depth report, we build on our <u>preliminary analysis</u> of the CFPB's latest HMDA-data assessment. As we noted on Thursday, the agency chose to highlight its totally-unsurprising finding that the mortgage market was hot, hot, hot in 2020.
- ACCESS3: Although states and localities continue to ban merchants from refusing to accept cash, federal legislation is also pending to create a nationwide ban on such practices and govern how cash must be accepted to enhance equality without facilitating money laundering.
- ➤ <u>GSE-081821</u>: As we anticipated when Sandra Thompson <u>took over</u>, FHFA's <u>newly-proposed approach</u> to the GSEs' affordable-housing goals tackles longstanding criticism that the old measurement criteria promoted gentrification.
- ➤ PREEMPT38: The chairmen of the Senate Armed Services and Banking Committees, together with many Democratic colleagues, have introduced legislation to extend the interest-rate ceilings in the Military Lending Act (MLA) to all consumers.