



FedFin Daily Briefing

Tuesday, March 29, 2022

CFPB Targets Credit-Card Fees as Undue, Discriminatory

Continuing its campaign against "junk fees" ([see FSM Report CONSUMER38](#)), the CFPB [today](#) issued a scathing report expanding the agency's previous critique of credit-card fees. In a new report, the agency finds that the top twenty credit-card issuers charge higher late fees than 87% of other banks or credit unions, taking full advantage of what the report describes as "immunity" under the 2009 CARD Act ([see Client Report CREDITCARD34](#)). The report has no direct policy recommendations, but it targets fees levied at subprime accounts which, it says, are disproportionately costly to LMI communities and those of color. We remind clients that the Bureau's new examination manual ([see FSM Report CONSUMER39](#)) considers discrimination of any sort regardless of "technical" legal compliance to be UDAAP punishable by severe sanction. The exam manual does not lay out what enforcement penalties might include, but Director Chopra [yesterday](#) argued that any company found to have repeatedly violated consumer-protection laws should lose its charter – a sanction he cannot impose – or be forced to divest key businesses – a sanction he may believe is within his ambit.

Recent Files Available for Downloading

The following reports and analyses have been sent to retainer clients recently. Copies are also available to retainer clients on the Archives section of Federal Financial Analytics' website: www.fedfin.com or clients may obtain the reports/analyses by e-mailing info@fedfin.com giving the requested item name, firm, and e-mail address. To learn more about *GSE Activity Reports*, click [here](#).

- [DEFI](#): As [promised](#), this report provides an in-depth analysis of IOSCO's new [paper](#) on decentralized finance, one sure to advance the [FSB's](#) efforts to bring DeFi systems under greater regulatory scrutiny due to the findings we here detail.
- [GSE-032222](#): As detailed in our new in-depth [analysis](#), the CFPB's [exam-manual rewrite](#) dramatically redefines the compliance-, legal-, and reputational-risk terrain for any consumer-financial company and the vendors or counterparties on which it relies.
- [CONSUMER39](#): Reflecting one of its new director's top priorities as well as that of the Biden Administration, the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection has significantly revised its examination manual when it comes to behavior that might be viewed as discriminatory in a wide range of consumer-financial products, services, underwriting, advertising, marketing, governance, and other arenas.
- [SANCTION17](#): The Senate Banking Committee's hearing today on illicit finance focused as expected on cryptocurrency and suggests that targeted legislation addressing specific jurisdiction or compliance issues might advance on a bipartisan basis.
- [GSE-031522](#): Although we have done extensive analysis of a U.S. central-bank digital currency (CBDC) in our sister analytical service, we have not viewed as it as an imminent strategic consideration for housing-finance agencies and financial institutions.
- [CRYPTO26](#): We follow our initial client alert here with an in-depth analysis of President Biden's long-awaited [executive order](#) laying down steps intended quickly to construct a U.S. digital-asset policy construct.
- [GSE-030722](#): A new Urban Institute study suggests that banks are more likely to discriminate when it comes to minority borrowers, heightening concerns at a time with increased political risk related to racial equity and mortgage finance.

- **[GSE-030122](#)**: As we noted late [last week](#), FHFA has finalized revisions to its [2020 capital rule](#) that most importantly lighten the GSEs' capital load and reinvigorate credit risk transfer.
- **[GSE-022822](#)**: Responding to continuing FSOC complaints about [nonbank servicers](#), FHFA has proposed [new seller-servicer eligibility standards](#) that crack down hard on any nonbank servicer whose size evokes systemic qualms.
- **[SANCTION16](#)**: In this report, we address many of the questions we've received about U.S. policy in the wake of Russia's invasion into Ukraine.
- **[GSE-022422](#)**: As noted late [yesterday](#), the CFPB has gotten a jump on FHFA and the banking agencies with the first step towards a long-delayed AVM rule demanded in the [Dodd-Frank Act](#).
- **[CRYPTO25](#)**: Despite fierce partisan fighting over pending Fed nominations, today's Senate Banking hearing on stablecoin regulation was considerably more bipartisan than last week's HFSC session ([see Client Report CRYPTO24](#)).
- **[GSE-021022](#)**: Moving far ahead of the banking agencies [AI](#), FHFA [today](#) released a series of supervisory AI/ML standards for Fannie, Freddie, and CSS, perhaps leaving the FHLBs alone because none so far does much within this arena or nobody cared.
- **[GSE-020922](#)**: Continuing her very different vision of Fannie and Freddie, FHFA Acting Director Thompson [today](#) has released a new strategic plan for the agency emphasizing the importance of both equitable and sustainable housing finance.